NEWSLETTER 105 - 2 April 2023

Dear Readers,

Welcome to a new edition of our newsletter.

1. DICA requires proof of paid-up capital, police certificates for new companies

With an undated notification uploaded to its website on 1 April 2023 (<u>English translation</u>), DICA notified the public that newly established companies have to send the following to DICA by e-mail within 2 months from their incorporation:

- (a) Evidence that the paid-up capital shown in the MyCo system has been credited to a bank account opened in the company's name;
- (b) the following information for natural persons listed as company directors or shareholders:
 - (1) copy of the national scrutiny card and a certificate from the relevant township police that the director actually resides at the address stated in form "Ka";
 - (2) for foreign nationals, proof of compliance with the Registration of Foreigners Rules, 1948 (for example, immigration form "C");
- (c) confirmation from the relevant township police that the registered office address of the company listed in the MyCO system is actually located on the ground and that the company is planning to open an office;
- (d) if a shareholder of the company listed in the company's register is a legal person or a legal entity, evidence related to the organisation.

DICA says that failure to comply will result in the company not being able to file its annual return (the first one has to be filed within 2 months from company incorporation) which will ultimately result in the suspension and deregistration of the company.

These new requirement currently only apply to companies newly established on or after 1 April 2023 and not (yet?) to older companies.

There is no guidance in DICA's notification how this will square with foreign directors or shareholders who do not reside in Myanmar and consequently do not have Myanmar immigration forms.



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2. Implementation of the Trademark Law 2019

(a) Trademark registration fees announced

On 1 April 2023, the Intellectual Property Rights Agency was established (<u>English translation</u>) which, on the same day, announced the fees for trademark registration (<u>English translation</u>):

Sr.	Type of service applied for	Unit	Fee (MMK)
(a)	Accepting and examining an application for	Per class	150,000
	trademark registration (TM-1)		
(b)	Accepting and examining a request to allow a re-	Per one	100,000
	application for trademark registration following a	request	
	failure to comply with prescribed rules (TM-3)		
(c)	Examining a request to correct clerical and other	Per one	50,000
	errors in a trademark application, and making the	request	
	correction (TM-4)		
(d)	Examining a request to limit the list of goods or	Per one	50,000
	services in an application for trademark registration,	request	
	and limiting the list (TM-6)		
(e)	Examining a request to divide an application for	Per one	100,000
	trademark application, and dividing the application	request	
	(TM-7)		
(f)	Examining an application for opposition to a	Per one	150,000
	trademark registration (TM-8)	request	
(g)	Registering a trademark	Per class	150,000
(h)	Examining and approving a request to issue a	Per one	50,000
	certified copy of a trademark registration certificate	request	
	(TM-9)		
(i)	Examining a request to amend information recorded	Per one	50,000
	in the trademark register that may be amended, and	request	
	making the amendment (TM-10)		
(j)	Examining an application to extend the term of the	Per class	300,000
	registration of a trademark, and recording the		
	extension (TM-11)		



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Sr.	Type of service applied for	Unit	Fee (MMK)
(k)	Examining an application to record the transfer of	Per one	100,000
	trademark rights, and recording the transfer (TM-12)	trademark	
(1)	Examining an application to record a license to use a	Per one	100,000
	registered trademark, and recording the license	trademark	
	(TM-13)		
(m)	Examining a request to declare a registered	Per one	150,000
	trademark invalid (TM-15)	request	
(n)	Examining a request to cancel a registered	Per one	100,000
	trademark (TM-16)	request	
(o)	Examining a request to change the name of the	Per one	20,000
	representative, and changing the name (TM-17)	request	
(p)	Examining and approving a request to extend a	Per one	50,000
	specified time period (TM-18)	request	
(q)	Examining an application for an appeal (TM-19)	Per class	500,000

(b) Procedure

The Department of Intellectual Property published a brief primer on how to proceed with (re-) registration in the "second phase" (English translation).

Applications for (re-) registration of trademarks may be either filed in person (or through a representative) at the reception desks of the Intellectual Property Department in Nay Pyi Taw and in Yangon or online (only through a representative).

Applicants wishing to file in person will have to <u>make an appointment online</u>.

A trademark representative must be a Myanmar national, have an online account with the Department of Intellectual Property ("WIPO file user account") and passed a representative training course. Please do not hesitate to contact us if we (more precisely, one of our lawyers) should act as your trademark representative for online filing.

(c) Trademark Registration Rules

The long-awaited Trademark Registration Rules were published on 31 March 2023 (<u>Burmese text</u>). We will be happy to provide an English translation, but would charge some money.



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In terms of the re-registration of existing trademarks, the rules provide for the following:

Chapter 4 Priority right of use

- 12. If a trademark owner applying under section 93(a) of the Law wishes to enjoy the priority right of use under rule 13 for the following trademarks, he shall apply to the Registration Officer in accordance with the provisions of this chapter within 6 months from the date of the official acceptance of the application for trademark registration.
 - (a) Trademarks registered at the Registration of Deeds Office before the Law came into force in accordance with Direction 13 of the Registration Act 1908 or the Registration of Deeds Law (Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Law No. 9/2018);
 - (b) Trademarks not registered at the Registration of Deeds Office in accordance with Direction 13 of the Registration Act 1908 or the Registration of Deeds Law (Pyidaungsu Hluttaw Law No. 9/2018), but in actual use in the domestic market before the Law came into force.
- 13. The trademark owner shall enjoy the priority right of use for a period of five years from the date of official acceptance of the application for trademark registration for goods or services for which such trademark is used. Based on the priority right of use, he has, during this time period, the right to oppose under section 26 Trademark Law and the right to defend under section 27 Trademark Law.
- 14. When applying for the registration of trademarks under rule 12(a), evidence of the registration at the Registration of Deeds Office and evidence of a notification of the registered trademark in a local newspaper, magazine or journal shall be submitted.
- 15. When applying for the registration of trademarks under rule 12(b), evidence such as tax receipts or expense receipts, payment receipts or receipts for goods, statistics, advertisements for marketing or sales promotion and announcements by the trademark owner in a local newspaper, magazine or journal shall be submitted, if these items show the use of the trademark.
- 16. If an applicant claiming a priority right of use under rule 12(a) for a trademark is not the owner of the trademark registered at the Registration of Deeds Office in accordance with the Registration Act before the Law came into force, he shall, for this claim, submit evidence to the Registration Officer that the trademark owner transferred or changed the name at the Registration of Deeds Office.



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- 17. Regarding the supporting documents submitted with the application:
 - (a) The trademark for which trademark rights are sought shall be identical with the trademark registered at the Registration of Deeds Office in accordance with the Registration Act before the Law came into force, or with the trademark that was not registered, but in actual use in the domestic market, and the goods or services for which the trademark is used shall also be identical.
 - (b) Inconclusive evidence and an expanded list of goods or services will not be considered
- 18. The priority right of use shall not apply to the priority rights referred to in sections 31 and 32 of the Law.
- 19. With respect to trademarks that were registered upon a corresponding application, the trademark owner has the right to enjoy the trademark rights from the date of the filing of the application for the duration of the registration period, as well as the priority right of use in this chapter during the period specified in rule 13.

We hope that you have found this information useful.

Sebastian Pawlita

Managing Director

Nyein Chan Zaw Director



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About Lincoln Legal Services (Myanmar) Limited

Lincoln Legal Services (Myanmar) Limited provides the full range of legal and tax advisory and compliance work required by investors. We pride ourselves in offering result-oriented work, high dependability and a fast response time at very competitive prices. Please do not hesitate to contact us:

Sebastian Pawlita, Managing Director
 Phone: +95-9-262546284 (English)
 E-Mail: sebastian@lincolnmyanmar.com

Nyein Chan Zaw, Director

Phone: +95-9-790488268 (Burmese)

E-Mail: nyeinchanzaw@lincolnmyanmar.com

Office address: La Pyi Wun Plaza, Room 409 (4th Floor), 37 Alan Pya Pagoda Road, Dagon

Township, Yangon

Web: www.lincolnmyanmar.com